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PROCEEDING INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR

**STRENGTHENING BUREAUCRATIC CAPACITY
OF PUBLICADMINISTRATION IN THE CONTEXT
OF LOCAL INSTITUTIONS**

August 15, 2017

DEPARTEMEN PENDIDIKAN NASIONAL
UNIVERSITAS RIAU



IAPA THE MIDDLE
OF SUMATERA REGION



PROGRAM STUDY
OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
FISIP RIAU UNIVERSITY



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Strengthening Bureaucratic Capacity of Public Administration in The Context of Local Institutions

August 15, 2017

Organized by

**STUDY PROGRAM OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION FACULTY OF
SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE RIAU UNIVERSITY And
OFFICIAL MEMBER OF IAPA CENTRAL SUMATERA REGION**

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Editors Team:

Agung Santono
 Refor Yudianto
 Nurkarnayati
 Adang Mashur
 Mayarni
 Abdul Saad
 Nur Laila Meilani
 Minatun Sundari Nasution

arnal99@yahoo.com

Desain cover:

Yan Susanto Vinitra

Publisher

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Manunggal Bhawidya Simpang Baru, Pekanbaru 28293
 Tel (0761) 63267; Fax (0761) 65804
 mail: prodiap_fisipur@yahoo.com

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PREFACE

Praise the presence of Allah SWT for the blessing and grace of this proceeding can be arranged well and on time. This Proceeding are ideas and results of research from various circles who become participants in international seminar entitled “***Strengthening Bureaucratic Capacity of Public Administration in The Context of Local Institutions***” organized by IAPA Central Sumatra region in collaboration with Department of Public Administration FISIP Universitas Riau.

These ideas are basically a contribution from various components of society ranging from academics, practitioners, bureaucrats and others in order to address contextual and contemporary issues related to the development of public administration science, especially in the context of local institutions. Overall this proceeding contains 39 articles which are divided into 3 sub themes: administration and public policy, good governance and bureaucratic reform, and innovative government and development.

This proceeding can not be separated thanks to the help of various parties. Acknowledgments are sent to:

1. The Rector of the University of Riau who has given full support for the international seminar “***Strengthening Bureaucratic Capacity of Public Administration in The Context of Local Institutions***”
2. IAPA leaders and central IAPA Central Sumatera region who have been actively contributing to this international seminar.
3. All keynote speakers and presenters or speakers who have taken the time to present the research and innovative ideas in this international seminar.

In the preparation of this proceeding is certainly not free from sharing the shortcomings, therefore all forms of advice, corrections and inserts will be accepted openly. Hopefully this international conference and proceedings can provide benefits as much as possible for the province of Riau in particular and for Indonesia in general.

Pekanbaru, August 2017

Editor Team

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THE SOCIETY PERCEPTION TOWARD THE PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION OF CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY (CSR) OF PT. MEDCO E&P INDONESIA OF KAMPAR AREA

Swis Tantoro

Faculty of Social Sciences and Political Science University of Riau

Abstract: The company and society that live surroundings are two components that influence each other. The social responsibility or is more known with Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) is one of company's effort to found good relation with the society. Some uses that can be felt by the company through the activity of CSR as the development effort of society. The perception of society toward PT. Medco is reflected from the implementation of its CSR, so the good relation with the stakeholder (in this case the society) can be made and found good relation with the society so the conflict will never happen. This research is analyzed in descriptive quantitative. The location of this study is the area that is around the operational of PT. Medco. The study result is a big part of helps through CSR program of the company that is given to the society is felt useful in the development or solving the social problem around the operational area of PT. Medco. The perception of the society toward the help of PT. Medco through CSR program is positive and useful. Among others the physic helps for the public facility, such as the help for the mosque, school. And the technical help such as the development of village organic garden, Bio-gas making for the stove and manure, so it saves family's outcome.

Keywords: Implementation, Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR)

1. INTRODUCTION

The company and society that live surroundings are two components that influence each other. The company's activity can be denied to have the impact toward the society surroundings. The impact can be such as positive impact (such as the job vacancy and economy increasing), and negative impact (such as decrease of environment quality and society's health).

The society has own two opinions about the company. The way of the society around considers the company can be meant as the perception. Leavitt (1978) reveals that the perception is the opinion or meaning, namely how someone consider or mean a thing. According to Ambadar (2008), the company's paradigm that is just oriented to get the profit as much as has started to move and have effort to give the positive impact of its existence for the prosperity of the society around.

The social responsibility of company or is more known with Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) is one of company's effort to found good relation with the society. Some uses that can be felt by the company through CSR activity as development effort of society based on the research result of Herlin (2008) is for publicating its existence so the good relation with the stakeholder (in this case is the society) can be made and found the good relation with the society so the conflict will never happen.

The application of CSR in Indonesia has been arranged in some legislation and regulations and ministerial regulations, namely UU Nr.25 Year 2007 about Capital Market and Investment LNNr.67 TLN Nr.4274, UU Nr.40 Year 2007 About Limited liability Company and Ministerial regulation of State-Owned Corporation Number: Reg-236/MBU/2003 about The Partnership Program of State-Owned Corporation with the small enterprise and Environment Cultivate Program. Obligating CSR is one of government's effort and equalizing the economy growth and economy even distribution.

1. The application of CSR, the company will involve the society's participation, both as



object and as subject of CSR program. This thing is caused the society is one of the side that enough influences in keeping the existence of a company. The society is the side that feel most the impact from the production activity of a company, both positive impact and negative impact. This impact can happen in the sector of social, economy, politic and environment.

The existence of PT Medco E&P Indonesia of Kampar area in the middle of the society of Riau province has grown the hope of the society to be able to participate in the activity of the company. Besides that, as company that processes natural resource (oil and gas) is given the mandate by UU Nr. 40 Year 2007 about Limited liability Company to have commitment to implement responsibility of social and environment.

The implementation of society empowerment and social activity of operation supporting, accurate and sophisticated social map are really needed, especially in the villages around the work area of PT Medco E&P Indonesia of Kampar area in order to be able to follow the development of society's dynamics that is day by day faster, so the company can catch every aspiration and hope of the society, included the urgent problems that are needed the solving by each segment of society.

Based on the above background, the writer wants to know and analyze the perception of society around the industry area toward the implementation of CSR program of PT. Medco E&P Indonesia of Kampar Area.

Based on the explanation that has been revealed above, so the problem formula in this research is, namely: How the society's perception toward Corporate Social Responsibility program (CSR) of PT Medco E&P Indonesia of Kampar Area?

9. METHOD

The research location is the work area of PT. Medco E&P Indonesia of Kampar Area, Regency of Indragiri Hulu. This research is implemented in six places namely five villages, one regency, four subdistricts, 4 in four subdistricts that are in the Regency of Indragiri Hulu of Riau Province, namely: Subdistrict of Pematang Reba Subdistrict of Rengat barat, Village of Paya Rumbai Subdistrict of Siberida, Village of Talang Sei Parit and Talang Sei Rengat Subdistrict of Rakit kulim and Village of Lambangsari I, II, III and Village of Sukamandi Subdistrict of Lirik.

The population in this research is the head of household that is around the operational area of PT. Medco E&P of Kampar area that numbers in 203 heads of household. The determination of sample is done in random, namely the head of household in the area that has border with the company and areas of company operational that feels the impact that is caused by the company. The sample is taken 10percents from the population, so the total is 20 respondents. The analyze of this research is descriptive quantitative analyze by using quetioner then all obtained answers are noted, processed, and analyzed (Prasetyo dan Jannah, 2005).

III. RESULT AND DISCUSSION

PT. Medco E&P Indonesia of Kampar Area according to the opinion of society is a company that moves in the sector of oil and gas production operation. As far as PT. Medco E&P grows with the society and environment by doing empowerment to the society, so opening access in the economy properly increasing, living space perpetuation and human resource capacity increasing. PT. Medco E&P has given many helps, both such as moral and material and unlimited not only around the operational area of PT. Medco E&P, but also outside operational area included region government.

The activity that is implemented by PT. Medco E&P generally is evaluated positive





and useful by the society. How the opinion or perception of the society toward the program of help and founding that has been done by PT. Medco E&P, for the society around operational area of PT. Medco E&P both such as material and non material will be provided as followings:

The Subdistrict of Rengat Barat

The location of social study for the Subdistrict of Rengat Barat is The Political District of Pematang Reba, Next, the interview result will be provided with some society figures and society in the study area about society's perception toward PT. Medco E&P Indonesia of Kampar area in the thing of help, empowerment or *Program Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR)* that has been given to the society.

The Political District of Pematang Reba

The activity of PT. Medco E&P in the political district of Pematang Reba such as the well and oil collecting station. This political district is area of ring I of CSR program implementation of PT. Medco. Next about society's perception toward the help that is given by PT. Medco E&P of Kampar area:

Table 1 The Society's Perception of Pematang Reba Toward the Help from PT. Medco E&P

Activity	a	b	c	Total (%)
The help of nine staple supplies to the Ramadhan safari and the help of orphan		2 (10%)		2 (10%)
The help of public means repair such as road repairs in the vehicle mobilization traffic lane and company's heavy equipment	2 (10%)	2 (10%)		4 (20%)
The help of material and praying house fixing (mosque and small building)		2 (10%)		2 (10%)
The development of biogas energy	4 (20%)	2 (10%)		6 (30%)
The founding of organic agriculture and making of organic manure	4 (20%)	2 (10%)		6 (30%)

Source: Interview Result, 2016

Information: a) Very useful, b) Useful, c) Less useful

The printed data on the above table is seen that the help that is felt very useful is the development of biogas energy and organic agriculture extension. For the biogas, the main material is livestock feces such as cow, so before this program is implemented, before identification has been applicated toward the potency of political district and villages able to produce cow feces. After that, the extension and socialization will be implemented to see the interest and readiness from the society in accepting this program. Political district of Pematang Reba is one of chosen area in this activity before implemented in the village of Sukajadi.

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Picture 1 The Potency of raw material (Cow and Cow's feces) for the biogas in the political district of Pematang Reba

The Biogas can be as alternative source of substitute fuel of liquid propane gas, for the time of biogas production can be used for two households and for the stock of raw material (cow feces) is available very good.



Picture 2 The Production result of Biogas that is used for two households

Besides it's cheap, the kind of this fuel is also friendly environment. Besides that, the waste from this biogas production can be processed to be compost or organic manure. PT.Medco E&P also gives the founding in processing household waste to be Micro Organisme Local (liquid manure) that can be used for the yard plant.



Picture 3 Organic Plantation and Mol Production (liquid manure)

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The Subdistrict of Siberida

The subdistrict of Siberida is subdistrict that is in the traffic lane of eastpass that is main traffic lane of land transportation in Sumatera Island. The strategic position makes wriggle development of this subdistrict is seen so quick in some last years. The plantation, trade and mining become the main means of livelihood of the society who lives in this subdistrict.

The inhabitant of subdistrict of Siberida generally is occupied by the tribe of Malay. From 10 villages and one political district, the political subdistrict of Pangkalan kasai has the most inhabitant total and followed by the village of Paya Rumbai. Meanwhile the village of Baligan has the least inhabitant total than other villages.

The location of social study for the the subdistrict of Siberida is namely the village of Paya Rumbai (Parum).

The Village of Paya Rumbai

The village of Paya Rumbai is the village that accepts many helps from PT. Medco E&P Indonesia of Kampar area namely such as the help of means and infrastructure of elementary building repairs, the help of village office completion, road repairs help, nine staple supplies, scholarship of uncapable kid.

The activity of PT. Medco E&P Indonesia of Kampar area in the village of Paya Rumbai namely only the oil reservoir place. As followings, the table will be provided about opinion and perception of the society toward the help that is given by PT. Medco E&P Indonesia of Kampar Area.

Table 2 The Perception of society toward the help of PT. Medco E&P Indonesia of Kampar Area

No	Activity	a	b	c	Total
1	Help of nine staple supplies in the month of Ramadhan for the orphan and widow	4 (20%)	2 (10%)	-	6 (30%)
2	Material Help for mosque building	2 (10%)	2 (10%)	-	4 (20%)
3	Help of Village office completion	2 (10%)	2 (10%)	-	4 (20%)
4	Help in MTQ activity	6 (30%)	-		6 (30%)
	Total	14 (70%)	6 (30%)	-	20 (100%)

Source: interview Result, 2016

Information: a) Very useful, b) Useful, c) Less Useful

We can know the above table that the help that is felt by the society very useful, because as we know that the village of Paya Rumbai for this time still needs the help especially in this thing of means and infrastructure development. Such as village's activities





Implementation like the activity of MTQ where Paya Rumbai is family head or organizer that is pointed by the side of subdistrict. The support from the region government and company follows to donate the success of this activity.

The political district of Rakit Kulim

The inhabitant of political district of Rakit Kulim in general is accupied by the tribe of Malay and Talang Mamak. From the side of religion, the inhabitant in the political district of Rakit Kulim professes Islam, Catholic, and Protestant. But, besides that, many inhabitants also still have own trust spiritualism. This thing is seen with the manners of observance of religious duties, funeral, wedding, and other rules that they do are different with the other religion teachings.

The village of Talang Sei. Parit

The village of Talang Sei Parit the political district of Rakit Kulim in administrative consists of six administrative units and twelve neighborhood associations and has the inhabitant total of 985 souls that consist of men gender 504 souls and women gender 481 souls with the total of head of household 251 heads of household. The inhabitant has various ethnics among others ethnics of Talang Mamak, Malay, Java, Minangkabau and

The activity of PT. Medco E&P Indonesia of Kampar area in the village of Talang Sei Parit is not being, but the influence is big enough, so this village is included in the activity scope of PT. Medco E&P Indonesia of Kampar Area. This village also gets the help such as other villages, such as nine staple supplies in the month of Ramadhan, the proposal that is suggested usually will be helped, although it's not fully. Connected with the perception of the society with PT. Medco E&P Indonesia of Kmpar Area, so the next is the society's perception toward the help from PT. Medco E&P Indonesia of Kampar Area.

The Perception of Society toward the help of PT. Medco E&P Indonesia of Kampar Area

Nr.	Activity	a	b	c	Total
	Help of nine staple supplies in the Ramadhan safari and orphan's help	-	4 (20%)	4 (20%)	8 (40%)
	Road means help	-	2 (10%)	-	2 (10%)
	Means Help for Islamic School	-	4 (20%)	4 (20%)	8 (40%)
	Mosque Help	-	2 (10%)	-	2 (10%)
	Total	-	12 (60%)	8 (40%)	20 (100%)

Source: Interview Result, 2016

Information: a) Very useful, b) Useful, c) Less Useful

The interview result with the society in the village of Talang Sei Parit about the society's perception toward PT. Medco E&P Indonesia of Kampar Area in the thing of empowerment or *Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR)* program that has been given to the society. In general, the society of the village of Talang Sei Parit has good perception to the society. Any kind of the help, the most important is sustainable every year.

The village of Talang Sei. Limau

The village of Talang Sei Limau in administrative consists of five administrative units and seven neighborhood associations and has the inhabitant total of 1.179 souls that consist of men gender 586 souls and women gender 593 souls with the total of head of household 290 heads of household. The inhabitant has various ethnics among others ethnics of Talang Mamak, Malay, Java, Minangkabau and Batak. There is also activity of PT. Medco E&P Indonesia of Kampar Area is the oil well and oil reservoir place. Next, the perception of society toward the help of PT. Medco E&P Indonesia of Kampar Area.

Table 4 The Perception of Society toward the help of PT. Medco E&P Indonesia of Kampar Area

Nr.	Activity	a	b	c	Total
1	Help of nine staple supplies in Ramadhan safari and orphan's help	-	6 (30%)	2 (10%)	8 (40%)
2	Road means help	-	2 (10%)	2 (10%)	4 (20%)
3	Mosque help	-	6 (30%)	2 (10%)	8 (40%)
Total		-	14 (70%)	6 (30%)	20 (100%)

Source: Interview Result, 2015

Information: a) very useful, b) useful, c) less useful

The above table is visible that basically, all helps that have been given are useful, less useful for the society of the village of Talang Sei Limau. From all helps that are felt useful are the help of nine staple supplies for the society every month of Ramadhan.

The political District of Lirik

The political district of Lirik that is one of young political district in the regency of Indragiri Hulu has wide area 220,4 km or 22.040 Ha,

The wide area consists of 17 villages, where the furthest village distance from the capital of political district around 15 Km. The political district of Lirik is one of political district in regency of Indragiri Hulu that is passed by the the traffic lane across province. Generally, the topography condition is such as the land although there are some hilly areas. From the side of government of political district of Lirik consists of all 17 villages with the status has been definitive and classified into the village with self-supporting classification.

The location of social study for the political district of Lirik is the village of Lambang Sari I II III and village of Sukajadi. Next, the interview result will be provided some society figures and society in the village of Studi about society's perception toward PT. Medco E&P Indonesia of Kampar Area in the thing of help, empowerment or program that has been given to the society.

The village of Lambang Sari I, II, III

The inhabitant of the village of Lambang Sari I,II,III at this time numbers in 963 consists of 481 souls of men and 482 souls of women with the total of 229 heads of household with the average 4 souls pre family. This village consists of 3 villages far from urban areas, 3 administratives units and neighborhood associations. A big part of inhabitants professes moslem with the praying means of 1 mosque unit and 2 prayer house/ small building.

Most of means of livelihood of inhabitant is farmer, worker and seller. The kind of agricultural is plantation business and annual plant such as cacao (5 households), rubber



10 households), palm oil (10 households), areca nut (5 households), coffee (1 household), coconut (10 households). Then, there are also the group of household with the horticultural plant both seasonal and annual such as banana, mango, dragon fruit, turmeric, chili, eggplant, etc.

The sector of agricultural, animal husbandry and fishery also grow in the village of Lambang Sari I, II, III. There is also kind of livestock that is made is beef cattle (11 households), goat (2 households) and local chicken (4 households). Meanwhile for the fishery, there are some the pond of fresh water fish among others freshwater catfish, nila, and gurami. Meanwhile the activity of businessman that develops among others, the business of motor repair shop, motor washing shop, stall/food and drinking shop, medicine and cosmetic shop, salon etc. This village also has economy supporting means such as 1 market fruit with the permanent building that exactly will support and facilitate various activities of people's business.

Lambang Sari I, II, III are the village that have border direct with the activity of PT. Medco E&P Indonesia of Kampar Area. There is no operation activity of PT. Medco E&P Indonesia of Kampar area this time, but this village of Lambang sari is the village that is in area (ring I) of company operation.

The help that has been accepted by the society of the village of Lambang Sari I, II, III from PT. Medco E&P such as:

- (1). Biogas Help of 1 household, and the processing organic manure/compost
 - (2). Founding of farmer group of organic plant
 - (3). Help of nine staple supplies in the month of Ramadhan, such as the packet of lebaran and help of orphan and the widow
 - (4). Training of human corpse bathing, mass circumcision
 - (5). Help such as material for mosque development
 - (6). Budget help for the ceremony activity of Independence day of Indonesia Republic August 17th and other activities through proposal submission
- As followings, the society's perception toward the help that is given by PT. Medco Indonesia of Kampar area to the society of the village of Lambang Sari I, II, III:

Table 5 The Perception of Society toward the help of PT. Medco E&P Indonesia of Kampar Area

Activity	a	b	c	Total (%)
1. Help of nine staple supplies in Ramadhan safari and orphan's help		2 (10%)		2 (10%)
2. Skill training of human corpse bathing		2 (10%)		2 (10%)
3. Material help and praying house repairs (mosque and praying small building)		2 (10%)		2 (10%)
4. Biogas energy development	2 (20%)	2 (10%)		4 (20%)
5. Organic agricultural founding and organic manure making	4 (20%)	2 (10%)		6 (30%)
6. Budget help for the ceremony activity of Independence day of Indonesia Republic August 17th and other activities through proposal submission		4 (20%)		4 (20%)
Total	6 (30%)	14 (70%)	-	20 (100%)

Source: Interview Result, 2015

Information: a) very useful, b) useful, c) less useful





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The above table shows that the help that is given by PT. Medco E&P Indonesia

Lambang area is useful for the local society. Especially the help of organic agricultural

founding and organic manure making. The program of organic plantation in the village of

Lambang Sari I,II,III just begins. This plantation is built and founded directly by PT.

Medco E&P. By giving insight and knowledge involved organic plantation and organic

manure processing. Besides the founding and observation that are done once a week by PT.

Medco, the company also gives direct help such as seed, and polybed or plastic to cover

the land in order to prevent from the germ.



Picture 4 Interview with the member of famer group of 'Muda Karya in Organic Plantation of village of Lambang Sari I,II,III

This organic plantation is processed by the farmer group "Muda Karya" that is

shaded by the group of neighborhood youth association of village. Although it's new, this

organic plantation has obtained many harvest results, among others the kinds of plant that

have produced are corn, chili, eggplant and lettuce. The harvest result is sold to the citizen

at domiciles around the organic plantation in the village of Lambang sari I,II,III.

Meanwhile, the money of this selling result is collected and processed by the neighborhood

youth association to fulfill all needs of plant and garden.



Picture 5 Some kinds of plants of Organic Plantation of farmer group of 'Muda Karya' that is ready to be harvested (Chili, eggplant and lettuce)

The organic plantation, the help of PT. Medco E&P that is also felt very useful is

This biogas program is given for one household because the limitation of raw

material production namely a cow feces that is not suffice for producing biogas for the

needs of 2 households.



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Picture 6 Program of biogas energy development sample by PT.Medco E&P in the village of Lambang Sari I,II,III

The implementation of biogas program in the village of Lambang sari I,II,II runs well, there is no obstacle for the use receiver directly. The processing of organic manure also runs well although the production is not many, but the result can be used for the plant garden and yard.

Various helps that have been given to the village of Lambang Sari I, II, III, have been used and felt the use for the society.

The village of Sukajadi

The village of sukajadi with wide village 48 Km with the total of inhabitant as much as 940 souls or 236 heads of household. This village consists of two villages far from urban areas with the total of four administrative units and the total of eight neighborhood associations.

The majority of inhabitant has ethnic of Java, then Minangkabau and the left is batak and Nas. A big part of people professes Islam with the praying means of 3 mosque units and 4 small building units.

The means of livelihood of big part of inhabitant is the employee of private company especially worker, trader, breeder, farmer, civil servant, small and middle employer and household industry. For the health means that is available in the village of Sukajadi namely place of Doctor practice, 1 unit village health post, 3 units of posyandu, midwife (1 person) and village traditional midwife (3 people). The electricity access that currents in the village have reached 90%, only 10% that has not yet got the electricity lighting access.

The help that has been given by PT. medco among others the material of mosque building and school building. This help is usually accidental, with the help submission will be distributed both in the form of budget and material according to the budget and the interest of the company side. With the support from PT. Medco, so the praying activity will be distributed both in the form of budget and material according to the budget and the interest of the company side. With the support from PT. Medco, so the praying activity will be distributed both in the form of budget and material according to the budget and the interest of the company side.

As followings, some help lists that have been accepted by the villagers of the village Sukajadi:

- the help of nine staple supplies in the month of Ramadhan, such as the packet of rice, oil, sugar and help to the orphan and the widows.
- the help of budget and material for the public facility construction such as mosque and school

Budget help for the ceremony activity of Independence Day of Indonesia Republic 17th and other activities through proposal submission

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the help of biogas of two households, and the processing of organic manure/compost
 Perception of Society toward the help of PT. Medco E&P Indonesia of Kampar Area:

Table 6 The Perception of Society toward the help of PT. Medco E&P Indonesia of Kampar Area

Activity	a	b	c	Total (%)
Help of nine staple supplies in Ramadhan safari and orphan's help	-	6 (30%)	-	6 (30%)
Material help and praying house repairs (mosque and praying small building), school	2 (10%)	2 (10%)	-	4 (20%)
Biogas energy development	4 (20%)	-	-	4 (30%)
Organic agricultural founding and organic/compost manure making	2 (10%)	2 (10%)	-	4 (30%)
Budget help for the ceremony activity of Independence day of Indonesia Republic August 17th and other activities through proposal submission	-	2 (10%)	-	2 (10%)
Total	8 (40%)	12 (60%)	-	20 (100%)

Source: Interview Result, 2015
 Information: a) very useful, b) useful, c) less useful

The above table can be seen that a big part of the society has assumption that the help that has been given by PT. Medco E&P as a whole is useful for the society especially the help of nine staple supplies packet and help for the orphan in every month of Ramadhan. The help of material and tools for the mosque construction such as cement, zinc, fan and other materials are also felt very useful. Meanwhile, the biogas energy development in the village of Sukajadi can be told succeed and felt very useful for the help receiver namely the household of Mr. Ali and Mr. Liar.



Picture 7 Program of biogas energy development sample by PT.Medco E&P in the village of Sukajadi

The capital of resource of cow feces that is suffice until 10 cows pro household of Sukajadi village. The result that is obtained enough for the need of two households pro day. Besides it's cheap and safe, the kind of this fuel is also friendly environment because the left from this biogas production can be processed to be organic manure or compost that can be used for the yard plant and follows to support organic agricultural system that is healthy and friendly environment.





Picture 8 Processing of Left Biogas Production to be organic manure/Compost

The result from the using of compost amnure/organic manure can maintain the land and make land ecosystem to be good, the plant grows fertile, the production increases, the production is healthy and doesn't contain chemical residue and environment becomes beautiful and is not polluted both by the garbage and chemical materials that have negative impact to the health of human.

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