

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Achmad, S. A. 1986. *Buku Materi Pokok Kimia Organik Bahan Alam*. Depdikbud. Universitas Terbuka, Jakarta
- Andrade, M. T., Lima, J. A., Pinto, A. C., Rezende, C. M., Carvalho, M. P., Epifanio, R. A. 2005. Indole Alkaloids from *Tabernaemontana australis* (Muell. Arg) Miers That Inhibit Acetylcholinesterase Enzyme. *J. Bioorg. Med. Chem.* 13, 4092-4095
- Cerny, V., Sorm, F. 1967. *Steroid Alkaloid: Alkaloids Apocynaceae and Buxaceae*. In Manske RHF, Holmes HL (eds) *The Alkaloid IX* Academic Press New York, 305-426
- Chen, W. 1997. Monoterpen Alkaloid from *Kopsia pauciflora*. *J. Nat. Prod.* 60 (4) : 673-676
- Cordell, G. A. 1981. *Introduction to Alkaloid a biogenetic Approach*. A Willey Interscience Publication. John Willey and Sons. New York
- Crews, P., Rodriguez, J. dan Jaspars, M. 1998. *Organic Structure Analysis*. University of California, Santa Cruz. Oxford University Press
- Dagnino, D., Schripsema, J., Verpoorte, R. 1995. Terpenoid Indole Alkaloid Biosynthesis and Enzyme Activities in Two Cell Lines of *Tabernaemontana divaricata*. *J. Phytochemistry*. 39, 341-349
- Day, R. A. 1991. *Analisis Kualitatif*. Penerbit Erlangga Press, Yogyakarta
- Eryanti, Y., Saryono., Yuharmen. 2004. *Eksplorasi Tanaman Obat Tradisional yang Digunakan Masyarakat Kuantan Singingi*. Program Penguatan Riset Sains Dasar, MIPA
- Fessenden, R. J dan Fessenden, J. S. 1990. *Kimia Organik* jilid 2 edisi III. Terjemahan Aloysius Hadyana dan Pudjaatmaka. Erlangga, Jakarta.
- Gerasimenko, I., Sheludko, Y., dan Stockigt, J. 2001. 3-oxo-rhazinilam: A New Indole Alkaloid from *Rauvolfia serpentine x Rhazya atrica* Hybrid Plant Cell Culture, *J. Nat. Prod.* 64, 114-116
- Gritter, R. J., James, M. B., Arthur, E. S. 1991. *Pengantar Kromatografi*. Edisi ke-2. ITB, Bandung
- Harborne, J. B. 1987. *Metoda Fitokimia Penuntun Cara Modern Menganalisa Tumbuhan*, Terjemahan Kosasih Padmawinata dan Iwang Soediro. ITB, Bandung
- Herbert, R. B. 1995. *Biosintesis Metabolit Sekunder*. Edisi ke-2 Chapman and Hall, New York
- Heyne, K. 1987. *Tumbuhan Berguna Indonesia.*, terjemahan Departemen Kehutanan RI, 1374-1380

- Hostettmann, K., Hostettmann, M., dan Marston, A. 1995. *Cara Kromatografi Preparatif : Penggunaan Pada Isolasi Senyawa Alam*, Terjemahan Kosasih Padmawinata. Edisi ke-2 ITB, Bandung
- Ikan, R. 1991. *Natural Product A Laboratory Guide Second Edition*. Academic Press. New York
- Judd., Campbell., Kellogg., Stevens., Donoghue. 2002. *Plant-Systematic : A Phylogenetic Approach*. Second edition. Sinauer Associates Inc, USA
- Khajuria, A., Gupta, A., Garai, S., and Wakhlo, B., P. 2007. Immunomodulatory effects of two sapogenins 1 and 2 isolated from *Lutfa cylindrica* in Balb / C mice. *Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemical Letters*
- Khopkar, S. M. 2003. *Konsep Dasar Kimia Analitik*. Terjemahan A. Saptorahardjo. UI-Press, Jakarta
- Kusuma, T. S. 1988. *Kimia dan Lingkungan*. Puslit Universitas Andalas, Padang
- Mohrig, J. R., Neckers, D. C. 1979. *Laboratory Experiment in Organic Chemistry third edition*. D. Van Nostrand Company, New York
- O'keefe, B. R. 1997. Stable Vindoline Production in Transformed Cell Culture of *Catharanthus roseus*. *J. Nat. Prod.* Vol. 60
- Pavia., Lampman., dan Kriz. 1996. *Introduction to Spectroscopy*. Second edition. W. B. Saunder, Philadelphia.
- Pecsok, R. L., Shield, L. D., Cairns, T., dan Mc William, J. G. 1976. *Modern Methods of Chemical Analysis*. John Willey & Sons, New York
- Robinson, T. 1995. *Kandungan Organik Tumbuhan Tinggi*. Edisi ke-6. ITB, Bandung
- Sastrohamidjojo, H. 1996. *Kromatografi*. Edisi ke-2. Liberty, Yogyakarta
- _____. 2001. *Spektroskopi*. Liberty, Yogyakarta
- Seager, S. L and Slabaugh, M. R. 1980. *Laboratory Experiment in Introductory Chemistry General, Organic and Biochemistry*. West Publishing Company, New York
- Sharp J. T., Goesney, I., Bowley, A. G. 1989. *Practical Organic Chemistry : A student Handbook of Techniques*. Chapman and Hall, London
- Siddiqui, B. S. 1997. Cardenolides from the Methanolic Extract of *Nerium oleander* Leaves Possessing Central Nervous System Depressant Activity in Mice, *J. Nat. Prod.* 60, 540-544
- Silverstein, Bassler and Morrill. 1986. *Penyidikan Spektrometri Senyawa Organik*. Erlangga, Jakarta
- Sudjadi. 1983. *Penentuan Struktur Senyawa Organik*. Ghalia Indonesia, Jakarta

- Soejarto, D. D. Gyllenhaal, C., Dawski, L., and Farnsworth. N. R. 1991. Why do Medical Sciences Need Tropical Rain Forest? *Transaction of Illionis that State Academy of Science*. 84, 65-76
- Steenis, V. 2002. *Flora*. PT. Pradnya Paramita, Jakarta
- Tanaka, J. C. A., da Silva, C. C., Oliveira, A. J. B., Nakamura, C. V., Filho, D.B. P. 2006. Antibacterial Activity of Indole Alkaloids from *Aspidosperma ramiflorum*. *Brazilian Journal of Medical and Biological Research*. 39, 387-391
- Teruna, H. Y. 2006. *Phytochemical Study of Annonaceae Plant from Sumatra, Indonesia*. Centre for Phytochemistry and Pharmacology, Thesis.Southern Cross University, Lismore, Australia
- Teyler, V. E., Brady, I. R., and Robber, J. E. 1976. *Pharmalogncy*. 7th Ed. Lea and Febiger, Philadelphia
- Tjitrosoepomo, G. 2000. *Taksonomi Tumbuhan (spermatophyta)*. UGM Press, Yogyakarta
- Zubrick, J. W. 1987. *The Organic Chem Lab Survival Manual*. Jhon Wiley and Sons. New York