

Contents	.....	i
Introduction - Research on the rehabilitation of tropical degraded forest and local community living with the forest (The Mitsui & Co., LTD. Environment Fund 7-078) Shigeo Kobayashi (Kyoto University)	.....	1
Chapter 1 Clarification on Situation of Tropical Degraded Forest and Rehabilitation Techniques		
(1) A Comparison of Phylogenetic Diversity in a Tropical Peat Swamp Forests in Central Kalimantan and Sumatra, Indonesia. Tetsuya Shimamura ^{1†} , Erna S. Poesie ¹ , Susan E. Page ² , Ikuo Ninomiya ¹ , Suwido H. Limin ³	.....	9
(2) Rehabilitation of the degraded urban land for botanical garden in Nam Xuang, Vientiane, Laos Thatheva Saphangthong, Shigeo Kobayashi	.....	31
(3) Rehabilitation of degraded land by slash and burn agriculture by forest plantation in upper Amazon basin L. Julio Ugarte-Guerra ¹ , Roger Pinedo ¹ , Shigeo Kobayashi ³ , Auberto Ricse ²	.....	37
(4) The restoration study on degraded peat swamp forests and development of the rehabilitation techniques for pulp wood plantation areas in Riau's Biosphere Reserve in Indonesia Haris Gunawan, Shigeo Kobayashi (Kyoto University)	.....	53
(5) Land use history of swidden cultivation and fallow vegetation recovery after swidden cultivation in a Khmu village in Luang Prabang Province, Lao PDR Reiji Suzuki (Kyoto University)	.....	69
(6) Iron crust 'craie' (ferricrete, laterite) formation in relation to distribution of vegetation in Guinea Kazuharu Mizuno (Kyoto University)	.....	75
(7) Carbon Sequestration by Mangrove Plantations and a Natural Regeneration Stand in the Ayeyarwady Delta, Myanmar YaMin Thant, Mamoru Kanzaki, Ohta Seiichi (Kyoto University), Maung Maung Than (British Council, Myanmar)	.....	89
Chapter 2 Traditional Knowledge and Local Life of People living with Tropical Forest		
(1) Swidden Farming and Monsoon Forests of Mainland Southeast Asia—A Patchwork of Disturbance and Succession- Takeda Shinya (Kyoto University)	.....	103
(2) Characteristics of a forest frontier development by small peasants: focusing on their migration Masahiro Ichikawa (Kochi University) & Shigeo Kobayashi (Kyoto University)	.....	113

(3) Pestle-pounding behavior: The key to the coexistence of humans and chimpanzees Gen Yamakoshi (Kyoto University)	.....119
Chapter 3 Local Community Empowerment by Tropical Rehabilitated Forest	
(1) Post-Nargis Restoration Activities and Attitudes of Local People towards Mangrove Rehabilitation YaMin Thant , Mamoru Kanzaki , Ohta Seiichi , Shigeo Kobayashi (Kyoto University), Maung Maung Than (British Council, Myanmar)	.....133
(2) Field note in Laos and Thailand Chen Jianming (Kunming University)	.....149
(3) Significance of natural commons and production on livelihoods of landless peasants invading secondary forest of lower Amazonian basin Kanae Ishimaru (Kyoto University) & Shigeo Kobayashi (Kyoto University)	.....167
Chapter 4 Rehabilitation Strategy with Land Resource Management Option Contributed to Local Community	
(1) Human Security of People Living with Forests Shigeo Kobayashi: Graduate School of Asian and African Area Studies, Kyoto University	.....181
(2) Natural resource management of raffia palm in the Forested Region of the Republic of Guinea. Miho Ito & Gen Yamakoshi (Kyoto University)	.....191
Conclusion Can Rehabilitating Devastated Tropical Forests Save the Earth? Shigeo Kobayashi (Kyoto University)	.....207

